Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020 Aerodynamics - II

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hrs.

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.

- 'Kutta Joukowski' theorem for the surface of a body of 1 a. Explain with a neat sketch, (08 Marks) arbitrary shape.
 - b. Consider non lifting flow over arbitrary body and describe the procedure to calculate the pressure co-efficient at ith control point through Source panel method. (12 Marks)
- a. Discuss briefly the following: i) Vortex filament ii) Induced drag 2 iii) Biot-savart law iv) Helmholtz's Vortex theorem. (16 Marks)
 - b. Explain the importance of aspect ratio of finite wing. (04 Marks)
- a. Derive the governing velocity potential equation for an inviscid compressible, irrotational 3 subsonic flow over a body, immersed in an uniform stream. (12 Marks)
 - (08 Marks) b. Explain in brief the Prandtl – Glauert compressibility correction.
- Derive the relation for critical pressure co-efficient in terms of free stream mach number. 4 (10 Marks)
 - (06 Marks) b. Explain how to find the critical mach number for an airfoil.
 - c. The Critical mach number for an airfoil is 0.62. Find the Critical pressure co-efficient (04 Marks) $(\gamma = 1.4)$.

PART - B

- a. Derive an expression for lift coefficient and induced drag co-efficient in term of circulation 5 strength $\Gamma(Y)$ for a finite wing, through Prandtl's classical lifting line theory. (14 Marks) (06 Marks)
 - b. Explain down wash and induced drag.

Explain with neat sketch, the boundary conditions for a 2D (or) axially symmetric body. 6 (12 Marks)

- b. What are the different types of small perturbation flows? Briefly explain with relevant (08 Marks) sketches.
- a. Discuss the advantages of swept wings in Modern air planes. (10 Marks) 7
 - b. What are high lift devices? List them. Explain their effects on aerodynamics characteristics. (10 Marks)
- a. Derive the Blasius equation for a incompressible flow over a flat plate. (12 Marks) 8
 - b. What is the boundary layer theory? Explain laminar, turbulent boundary layer and transition (08 Marks) over a flat plate at low speed.

Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.